**Content Page**

**Chapter 1**: Propositional Logic and set Theory ………………………………………….. 1

* 1. Propositional Logic ……………………………………………… 1
		1. Definition and examples of Propositions ……………………… 2
		2. Logical connectives ……………………………………………. 2
		3. Compound (or complex) proposition ………………………….. 7
		4. Tautology and contradiction …………………………………… 10
	2. Open propositions and quantifiers ……………………………………... 12
	3. Arguments and Validity ………………………………………………... 20
	4. Set Theory …………………………………………………………. 25

1.4.1 The Concept of a set …………………………………………….. 26

1.4.2 Description of sets ………………………………………………. 26

1.4.3 Set operations and Venn diagrams ……………………………… 31

**Chapter 2**: The Real and Complex Number Systems ……………………………………... 39

2.1 The real number system ………………………………………………... 39

2.1.1 The natural numbers, principle of mathematical induction

 and the well ordering axiom ………………………………… 39

2.1.2 The set of integers ……………………………………………. 45

2.1.3 The set of rational numbers ………………………………….. 48

2.1.4 The set of real numbers, upper bound and lower bound, least

 Upper bound and greatest lower bound; completeness property

 of real numbers ………………………………………………. 52

 2.2 The set of complex numbers ...………………………………………….. 56

 2.2.1 Plotting complex numbers…………………………………….. 57

 2.2.2 Operations on complex numbers ………………………………57

 2.2.3 Conjugate of a complex number ……………………………… 58

 2.2.4 Modulus (Norm) of a complex number ………………………. 59

 2.2.5 Additive and multiplicative inverse …………………………... 60

 2.2.6 Argument of a complex number ……………………………….61

 2.2.7 Polar form of a complex numbers ................…………………. 62

 2.2.8 Extraction of roots ……………………………………………. 66

**Chapter 3**: Functions ……………………………………………………………………… 68

 3.1 Review of relations and functions ……………………………………... 68

 3.2 Real valued functions and their properties …………………………….. 76

 3.3 Types of functions and inverse of a function ………………………….. 81

 3.4 Polynomials, zeros of polynomials, rational functions and

 their graphs ……………………………………………………………. 85

 3.5 Definition and basic properties of logarithmic, exponential,

 trigonometric and hyperbolic functions, and their graphs. ……………. 97

**Chapter 4**: Analytic Geometry ……………………………………………………………. 123

4.1 Distance Formula and Equation of Lines ……………………………. 124

4.1.1 Distance between two points and division of segments …….124

4.1.2 Equations of lines …………………………………………… 127

4.1.3 Distance between a point and a line …………………………131

 4.2 Circles ………………………………………………………………...... 132

 4.2.1 Definition of a circle …………………………………………. 133

 4.2.2 Equation of a circle …………………………………………...... 134

 4.2.3 Intersection of a circle with a line and tangent line to a circle ... 137

 4.3 Parabolas …………………………………………………………………. 139

 4.3.1 Definition of parabola ………………………………………….. 140

 4.3.2 Equation of parabolas …………………………………………... 141

 4.4 Ellipse …………………………………………………………………….. 146

 4.4.1 Definition of ellipse …………………………………………….. 146

 4.4.2 Equation of ellipse ……………………………………………… 148

 4.5 Hyperbola ………………………………………………………………… 152

 4.5.1 Definition of a hyperbola ……………………………………...... 153

 4.5.2 Equation of a hyperbola ………………………………………… 155

 4.6 The general second degree equation ……………………………………… 162

 4.6.1 Rotation of coordinate axes …………………………………….. 163

 4.6.2 Analysis of the general second degree equations..……………... 166

**References** …………………………………………………………………………………… 171